

Store Cash Bushels and Buy Put Option

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Put Option



- A put option is the right, but not the obligation to sell a futures contract. The buyer of the option pays a premium for "price insurance" to the downside.
- Market Lower: Put option gains value to offset cash loss.
- Market Higher: Put premium is only cost.



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Store cash bushels and buy put option strategy



- A combination of a cash position (owning cash bushels) and a risk management position (buying the put).
- The put option gains value as market goes lower (as cash bushels lose value).
- If market moves higher, the cash position gains value and the put option is limited to loss of option premium.



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Estimated Floor Price Calculation



March Put Strike Price \$4.00

less **Premium Paid** - 21¢ premium

less estimated basis - 30¢ est. basis

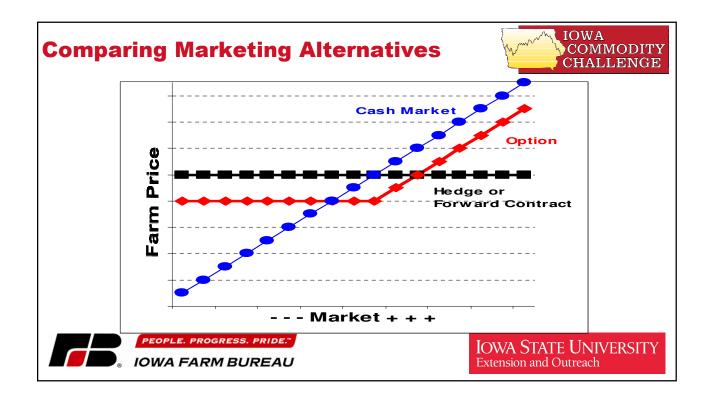
= Est. Floor Price* = \$3.49

*Option examples do not include commissions and interest



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| | | Futures Market Outcome | \$4.00 Put Option Worth | less Premium | equals Net Futures | less Basis Estimate | equals Cash Estimate | IOWA COMMODITY CHALLENGE |
|---|------------------|------------------------------|---|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| + | 1.00 | \$5.00 | 0.00 | -0.21 | \$4.79 | -0.30 | \$4.49 | |
| + | 0.75 | \$4.75 | 0.00 | -0.21 | \$4.54 | -0.30 | \$4.24 | Upside |
| + | 0.50 | \$4.50 | 0.00 | -0.21 | \$4.29 | -0.30 | \$3.99 | potential |
| + | 0.25 | \$4.25 | 0.00 | -0.21 | \$4.04 | -0.30 | \$3.74 | AND |
| - | nitial utures | \$4.00 | 0.00 | -0.21 | \$3.79 | -0.30 | \$3.49 | floor |
| _ | 0.25 | \$3.75 | +0.25 | -0.21 | \$3.79 | -0.30 | \$3.49 | price |
| - | 0.50 | \$3.50 | +0.50 | -0.21 | \$3.79 | -0.30 | \$3.49 | Price |
| - | 0.75 | \$3.25 | +0.75 | -0.21 | \$3.79 | -0.30 | \$3.49 | |
| - | 1.00 | \$3.00 | +1.00 | -0.21 | \$3.79 | -0.30 | \$3.49 | |
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Crop Marketing Matrix IOWA COMMODITY CHALLENGE Up 1. Basis contract 1. Store & wait 2. Sell Cash Bushels and 2. Delayed price contract **Futures Price Buy Futures or Call Option** 3. Minimum price contract 3. Minimum price contract (open basis) (fixed basis) Expected Basis **Futures Price** 1. Hedge 1. Cash sale now 2. Non-roll hedge to arrive 2. Forward Contract 3. Buy put option Down

Key points:



Store cash bushels & buy put option strategy

- The put option gains as market goes lower (as cash bushels lose value).
- Market higher: cash position gains value and the put option loses only the premium paid.
- Strike Price Premium Est. Basis = Est. Floor Price
- · Basis is key to the net result of the strategy.



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