

4H 202 Iowa 4-H Livestock Show Requirements

Animal Identification, Weighing, and Exhibiting Requirements for County, State and Interstate Shows

Many 4-H'ers enroll in projects that involve animals. 4-H'ers can share what they have learned by their involvement in animal projects in a number of ways. Many choose to share at a fair. Counties and the Iowa State Fair Board have established an animal science class in which 4-H'ers can create an exhibit highlighting some aspect of learning through an animal project. The 4-H'er need not own or care for an animal to select this form of participation.

4-H'ers choosing to exhibit animals must meet uniform state 4-H regulations as outlined in this publication. These guidelines apply to county, state and interstate shows.

GENERAL AGE REQUIREMENTS

- County Fair – Must have completed 4th grade
- State Fair – Must have completed 5th grade
- Ak-Sar-Ben – Must have completed 5th grade

A 4-H'er is eligible through 12th grade (or that equivalent). These grade requirements apply unless a particular show is more restrictive. A 4-H'er becomes ineligible to exhibit beyond the county level upon completion of the calendar year of high school graduation. Note: In the event that a 4-H'er has dropped out of high school, the 4-H'er is only eligible to exhibit livestock through the calendar year that his/her class graduated.

4-H'ers must be in good standing within their county to make entry to a state or interstate show. Any 4-H'er who violates the code of ethics or other fair rule may be denied entry and exhibition at a state or interstate show.

FOOD SAFETY & QUALITY ASSURANCE

- 4-H'ers exhibiting livestock at both county fairs and the State Fair in (beef, dairy, meat goat, poultry, rabbit, sheep, swine) are required to be certified
- For 2017: Youth may receive certification in either FSQA (Food Safety & Quality Assurance) or starting in March 2017, YQCA (Youth for the Quality Care of Animals)
- County offices implement quality assurance training so contact your county office for training and testing details

GENERAL ANIMAL REQUIREMENTS

- An animal may be identified by only one 4-H'er
* See "Ownership Requirements" section for exceptions involving horses and dogs.
- Animals identified as part of a 4-H project cannot also be identified or exhibited as an FFA project. Youth however may identify separate animals in the same division. For example, a youth may ID market lambs A, B and C in 4-H, and market lambs D, E and F in FFA, or horses A and B in 4-H and horses C and D in FFA.

GENERAL ANIMAL REQUIREMENTS, cont.

- Animals offered for sale in an animal auction, whether live or online, are considered to have changed ownership. This applies even if bought back by the original owner or if the owner refuses a bid or says, "No Sale." Exhibitors may participate in a ribbon auction as long as they don't sell the project animal.
- All animals must meet health requirements as outlined by the state veterinarian.

OWNERSHIP REQUIREMENTS

- All animals must be identified by an individual 4-H member. When registration papers are involved, the papers must be in the 4-H'er's name or show a logical family relationship. For example, Jones Family Farms shows a logical family relationship to Emily Jones, but B&G Farms does not. For specific beef registration requirements, refer to Iowa Junior Beef Breeds rules as many beef breed associations require registration papers solely in the individual's name.
- Ownership is required of the 4-H animal. Counties may have special alternatives such as sharing or leasing projects where expenses of the animal and purchase or sale price are agreed upon between the 4-H member, animal producer providing the animal and 4-H staff.
- Animals changing ownership or leasing after being identified for a project are ineligible to be exhibited as 4-H animals for that 4-H year.
- ***EXCEPTIONS:** Horses have an official lease option as a 4-H project. The 4-H'er must complete a lease form. Only riding or driving horses are eligible for lease; horses in halter, or conformation classes, cannot be leased and must be owned by the 4-H'er.
- ***EXCEPTIONS TO INDIVIDUAL IDENTIFICATION:** Horse and dog project animals can be identified by more than one 4-H member provided the members are all 4-H members and are siblings. Sibling definition includes brother, sister or step-siblings with one common parent/guardian. The same animal(s) cannot be identified by one sibling in 4-H and another sibling in FFA.



4H202 Iowa 4-H Livestock Show Requirements

ANIMAL CARE & HOUSING:

4-H animal projects are required to be in the personal possession and regular care of the 4-H member who owns/leases them. Under certain circumstances, animals can be physically housed at a nearby location and within a reasonable distance to the 4-H'er's place of residence, but the 4-H member must take an active and majority role in the daily care of the project animal(s). 4-H county and/or state staff reserve the right to acquire housing location addresses at the beginning of the 4-H project year and make location visits as deemed necessary to ensure involvement of the 4-H member.

IMPORTANT DEADLINES

FEBRUARY 1: All market steers and market heifers must be owned and identified in 4hOnline by February 1. By the time of the weigh-in, the animal(s) must be cared for by the 4-H'er. In addition to having an official 4-H tag and beginning weight collected, all State Fair and Ak-Sar-Ben market beef must also have retinal images collected.

MAY 15: All other animals, with the exception of pets and poultry, must be owned and identified by May 15 (rabbits must be identified by July 1). By the time of the weigh-in, the animal(s) must be cared for by the 4-H'er. All animals must be identified in 4hOnline. See below pages for specific weigh-in and identification requirements for each species.

WEIGHING AND TAGGING

Weighing and tagging must be conducted under the direction of either state or county 4-H Program staff. Weigh-in information can be collected on paper identification forms. Extension staff are responsible for entering weigh-in information (i.e. tag, weight, etc.) into 4hOnline, where after, the 4-H'er must confirm accuracy and completeness. Animals are not required to weigh-in at the county of residence, but county 4-H staff must be aware and approve animals attending a weigh-in outside the county. 4-H ear tags must be ordered through the State 4-H Office.

REGIONAL/NATIONAL SHOW REQUIREMENTS

This publication states only Iowa 4-H requirements regarding age of the exhibitor and animal identification and weighing requirements for county, state, and interstate shows. Each livestock show prints a premium book outlining rules and regulations for that particular show. In some cases, show rules require advance knowledge and action in order to be eligible to exhibit at that show. Ak-Sar-Ben, American Royal, NAILE and the National Western Stock Show are examples; some require DNA hair samples. Most regional and national shows post premium book and entry information on their website.

County Extension staff are responsible for seeing that premium lists and entry forms are available to 4-H'ers entering these shows.

Youth are responsible for knowing the rules contained in the premium book.

Extension staff may be required to certify entries for youth exhibiting at regional/national shows, so staff should be sufficiently familiar with the rules to be sure they are certifying entries that meet both the show requirements as well as the Iowa 4-H requirements contained in this publication.

Species ID Requirements

[FOR COUNTY, STATE AND INTERSTATE SHOWS]

MARKET BEEF [STEERS AND HEIFERS]

- Maximum of 10 head can be identified
- Official Iowa 4-H tag and weighed at a county weigh-in
- Retinal images (required for State Fair and/or Ak-Sar-Ben)
- 4hOnline ID required by February 1

FEEDER CALF

- Maximum of 6 head can be identified
- Must be identified properly for county fair requirements (tag, sex, birth date, etc.)
- DNA hair required for Ak-Sar-Ben by June 15

DAIRY CATTLE

- Maximum of 20 head can be identified
- 4hOnline ID required by May 15

BREEDING BEEF

- Maximum of 10 head can be identified (total for purebred and commercial)
- 4hOnline ID required by May 15, including:
 - All heifers MUST have birth date listed
 - State Fair eligible animals MUST have a tattoo listed (both registered and commercial); calfhood vaccination is not acceptable identification
 - Registered breed heifers must have registration number listed
- If a heifer is originally identified and weighed as a market heifer, the heifer can be eligible as breeding but does not need to be re-identified in 4hOnline under the breeding beef category

4H202 Iowa 4-H Livestock Show Requirements

DAIRY GOAT

- Maximum of 20 head can be identified
- 4hOnline ID required by May 15

DOG

- Maximum of 4 head can be identified
- 4hOnline ID required by May 15
- Rabies vaccination date and information required
- Animal can be identified by more than one 4-H member (immediate sibling or step-sibling only), but cannot be identified as 4-H under one sibling and FFA under another sibling

HORSE

- Maximum of 5 head can be identified; of those, a max. of 2 may be leased
- Animal can be identified by more than one 4-H member (immediate sibling or step-sibling only), but cannot be identified as 4-H under one sibling and FFA under another sibling
- 4hOnline ID required by May 15
- Leased horses must have a completed lease form, 4H 106C, uploaded into 4hOnline by May 15
- Halter/confirmation class horses must be owned; cannot be leased
- Photos uploaded into 4hOnline (required for State Fair) by May 15

MEAT GOAT

- Maximum of 20 head can be identified in 4hOnline (market and/or those attending a weigh-in (State Fair))
- Maximum of 10 head can be identified in 4hOnline (county fair only)
- 4hOnline ID required by May 15
- ALL State Fair meat goats (market animals and breeding does) must have a 4-H tag (or official tattoo for does)
- Retinal images required for all State Fair and /or Ak-Sar-Ben meat goats; both breeding and market

PETS

- 4hOnline ID is optional; refer to your county fair rule requirements

POULTRY

- 4hOnline ID is optional for county and/or State Fair; refer to your county for ID requirement at the county level
- State Fair market broilers must make special entry by May 1.

RABBIT

- Maximum ID of 30 animals can be identified
- 4hOnline ID required by July 1 (State Fair)

SHEEP

- Maximum of 30 head can be identified in 4hOnline (State Fair and/or those attending a weigh-in)
- Maximum of 15 head can be identified in 4hOnline (county fair only, did not attend a weigh-in)
- 4hOnline ID required by May 15
- ALL State Fair and/or Ak-Sar-Ben sheep (market, commercial and purebred breeding) must have a 4-H tag, weighed and retinal images collected at a county weigh-in by May 15
- Commercial and purebred ewe lambs must be born on or after January 1

SWINE

- Maximum of 40 head can be identified in 4hOnline (State Fair and/or those attending a weigh-in)
- Maximum of 40 head can be identified in 4hOnline (county fair only, did not attend a weigh-in)
- 4hOnline ID required by May 15
- ALL State Fair swine (market and breeding), DNA punch tag required
- Ak-Sar-Ben swine, DNA (hair) required
- Breeding gilts must be farrowed on or after January 1

Prepared by Mike Anderson, Iowa State University Extension & Outreach 4-H youth program specialist
